

# How might sprawl affect health?

## **Related to automobile dependency**

- ↑ air pollution
- climate change contribution
- ↑ car crashes
- ↑ pedestrian injuries

## **Related to land use**

- ↓ physical activity
- water quantity and quality
- ↑ heat island effect

## **Related to social processes**

- mental health impact
- ↓ social capital